



# Methodological Assessment of Manufacturing Systems Yield Improvement in Rwandan Plants Using Quasi-Experimental Design

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### Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Engineering concerning Methodological evaluation of manufacturing plants systems in Rwanda: quasi-experimental design for measuring yield improvement in Rwanda. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of manufacturing plants systems in Rwanda: quasi-experimental design for measuring yield improvement, Rwanda, Africa, Engineering, original research This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The maintenance outcome was modelled as  $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 X + u + \epsilon$ , with robustness checked using heteroskedasticity-consistent errors.

**Keywords:**  
Rwandan

Geographic

Terms:

Methodological  
Quasi-experimental  
Evaluation  
Manufacturing  
Yield  
Statistical analysis

Terms:  
  
systems  
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