



Environmental Justice Movements in Gabonian Resource-Rich Societies: A Theoretical Framework

Mouo Makengue^{1,2}, Amory Etoundip^{2,3}, Nkanga Nguimbongo²

¹ Omar Bongo University, Libreville

² University of Science and Technology of Masuku (USTM)

³ Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Omar Bongo University, Libreville

Published: 14 June 2006 | **Received:** 20 March 2006 | **Accepted:** 21 May 2006

Correspondence: mmakengue@outlook.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18834003](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18834003)

Author notes

Mouo Makengue is affiliated with Omar Bongo University, Libreville and focuses on African Studies research in Africa. Amory Etoundip is affiliated with Department of Interdisciplinary Studies, Omar Bongo University, Libreville and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.

Nkanga Nguimbongo is affiliated with University of Science and Technology of Masuku (USTM) and focuses on African Studies research in Africa.

Abstract

Environmental Justice Movements (EJM) in Gabon have emerged as a response to resource exploitation and environmental degradation. This study employs a multi-disciplinary approach, integrating sociological, ecological, and anthropological perspectives. The theoretical framework identifies key factors influencing EJM effectiveness in Gabon, including community mobilization strategies and resource governance models. Recommendation for policymakers includes strengthening community rights frameworks and promoting equitable resource management practices.

Keywords: *African geography, resource wealth, environmental sociology, social movements theory, critical theory, indigenous knowledge systems, post-colonial studies*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge