Methodological Evaluation of Public Health Surveillance Systems in Tanzania Using Difference-in-Differences Models

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of public health surveillance systems systems in Tanzania: difference-in-differences model for measuring cost-effectiveness in Tanzania. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of public health surveillance systems systems in Tanzania: difference-in-differences model for measuring cost-effectiveness, Tanzania, Africa, Medicine, original research This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with $text\{logit\}(\pi)=beta\,0+\beta^{\rightarrow}\,p\,X_i$, and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

Keywords: *Tanzania, Public Health Surveillance, Difference-in-Differences, Cost-Effectiveness Analysis, Geographic Information Systems, Spatial Epidemiology, Quantitative Methods*

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