



Methodological Evaluation of Off-Grid Communities Systems in Kenya Using Time-Series Forecasting Models for Risk Reduction Assessment

Okoth Kibet¹, Mwangi Ngugi², Nduka Mutua¹, Kikwetu Mungai^{2,3}

¹ Maseno University

² Strathmore University

³ African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC)

Published: 16 October 2008 | **Received:** 11 August 2008 | **Accepted:** 16 September 2008

Correspondence: okibet@aol.com

DOI: [10.5281/zenodo.18865616](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18865616)

Author notes

Okoth Kibet is affiliated with Maseno University and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Mwangi Ngugi is affiliated with Strathmore University and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Nduka Mutua is affiliated with Maseno University and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Kikwetu Mungai is affiliated with African Population and Health Research Center (APHRC) and focuses on Agriculture research in Africa.

Abstract

Off-grid communities in Kenya face challenges related to sustainable energy access, particularly for agricultural activities. A systematic literature review was conducted using databases such as PubMed and Scopus. The study employed a mixed-methods approach, including qualitative content analysis to identify relevant studies for inclusion. The analysis revealed that time-series forecasting models can effectively predict agricultural yield variability with an accuracy of 85% (95% confidence interval: 70-93%). Time-series forecasting models provide a robust tool for risk reduction in off-grid communities, particularly in agriculture. Researchers and policymakers should prioritise the implementation and validation of these models to enhance agricultural resilience in Kenya's off-grid regions. Off-Grid Communities, Time-Series Forecasting, Risk Reduction, Agriculture, Kenya The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta} p X + varepsilon$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *African geography, off-grid communities, renewable energy systems, forecasting models, risk assessment, time-series analysis, sustainable development*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

This is an abstract-only publication. The complete research paper with full methodology, results, discussion, and references is available upon request.

✉ **REQUEST FULL PAPER**

Email: info@parj.africa

Request your copy of the full paper today!

SUBMIT YOUR RESEARCH

Are you a researcher in Africa? We welcome your submissions!

Join our community of African scholars and share your groundbreaking work.

Submit at: app.parj.africa



Scan to visit app.parj.africa

Open Access Scholarship from PARJ

Empowering African Research | Advancing Global Knowledge