



# Environmental Justice Movements in Resource-Rich African Nations: A Tanzanian Perspective

**Richard Kasiya**

*Department of Advanced Studies, National Institute for Medical Research  
(NIMR)*

**Caroline Mills**

*National Institute for Medical Research (NIMR)  
Mkwawa University College of Education*

**Correspondence:** [rkasiya@gmail.com](mailto:rkasiya@gmail.com)

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## Abstract

Environmental justice movements have emerged in resource-rich African nations as a response to environmental degradation exacerbated by economic exploitation and political neglect. This study employs qualitative research through semi-structured interviews with activists from various environmental justice organizations in Tanzania. Activists have successfully mobilized local communities to advocate for cleaner water supplies, reducing deforestation rates by 15% in targeted areas over two years and increasing public awareness about climate change impacts by 20%. Challenges include limited funding and resistance from powerful economic interests. Tanzanian environmental justice movements demonstrate effective community-based strategies that can be replicated elsewhere to address environmental injustices effectively. Policy makers should allocate more resources to support these movements financially, provide legal aid, and engage them in decision-making processes related to resource management. Environmental Justice Movements, Tanzania, Resource-Rich Nations, Community Advocacy

**Keywords:** *Africanization, Developmentalism, Environmental Degradation, Grassroots Mobilisation, Neocolonialism, Participatory Democracy, Sustainable Development*

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