



Analysis of Climate Adaptation Strategies for Smallholder Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa in Madagascar: An African Perspective

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in African Studies concerning Climate Adaptation Strategies for Smallholder Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa in Madagascar. The objective is to clarify key debates, identify practical implications, and outline a focused agenda for scholarship and policy. A qualitative approach was used, drawing on recent literature and policy sources to frame the analysis. The analysis indicates persistent structural constraints alongside emerging local innovations; however, evidence remains uneven across contexts and sectors. The paper argues for context-specific approaches and stronger empirical foundations in future research. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Climate Adaptation Strategies for Smallholder Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa, Madagascar, Africa, African Studies, case study This structured abstract provides a standardised summary to support rapid screening, indexing, and assessment of scholarly contribution.

Keywords: *Climate Adaptation Strategies for Smallholder Farmers in Sub-Saharan Africa, Madagascar, Africa, African Studies*

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