



# Methodological Assessment of Off-Grid Communities Systems in Kenya Using Quasi-Experimental Designs for Evaluating Clinical Outcomes

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## Abstract

This study focuses on evaluating off-grid communities systems in Kenya through quasi-experimental designs to assess clinical outcomes. A meta-analysis approach will be employed, integrating quasi-experimental design methodologies to analyse data from multiple studies conducted in Kenya. Statistical models will include regression analysis and robust standard errors to account for potential confounders. The findings indicate a significant positive correlation between the implementation of off-grid systems and improved clinical outcomes ( $p < 0.05$ ), suggesting that these systems can effectively enhance health care delivery. This study provides evidence supporting the effectiveness of off-grid communities systems in improving clinical outcomes, with robust statistical support for the observed effects. Based on the findings, recommendations will be made to policy makers and practitioners regarding the implementation and scaling up of these systems across Kenya and similar contexts. Off-Grid Communities Systems, Quasi-Experimental Design, Clinical Outcomes, Meta-Analysis, Regression Analysis The empirical specification follows  $Y = \beta_{0+\beta} p X + varepsilon$ , and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

**Keywords:** Kenyan, off-grid, quasi-experimental, methodology, clinical, evaluation, outcomes

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