



Time-Series Forecasting Model Evaluation for Cost-Effectiveness in South African Manufacturing Plants Systems,

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Abstract

This study focuses on evaluating manufacturing plants systems in South Africa to assess cost-effectiveness over a specific period. A time-series analysis was conducted using an ARIMA (AutoRegressive Integrated Moving Average) model. The dataset comprised quarterly financial reports of manufacturing plants from -, focusing on energy consumption, labour costs, and production output. The ARIMA(1,1,1) model demonstrated a strong fit with an R² value of 0.85 and a standard error of the estimate (SEE) of ± 345 per quarter, indicating significant predictive power in cost-effectiveness measurement. The time-series forecasting model is represented as $Y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 p X + \text{varepsilon}$, where inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: Sub-Saharan, econometrics, ARIMA, stochastic processes, grey systems theory, predictive modelling, regression analysis

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