



Methodological Evaluation of Municipal Water Systems in Rwanda Using Multilevel Regression Analysis for Cost-Effectiveness Assessment

Muhire Ruhakana¹, Kamijobe Nshuti²

¹ Department of Research, University of Rwanda

² University of Rwanda

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Correspondence: mruhakana@yahoo.com

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Author notes

Muhire Ruhakana is affiliated with Department of Research, University of Rwanda and focuses on Environmental Science research in Africa.

Kamijobe Nshuti is affiliated with University of Rwanda and focuses on Environmental Science research in Africa.

Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Environmental Science concerning Methodological evaluation of municipal water systems systems in Rwanda: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness in Rwanda. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of municipal water systems systems in Rwanda: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness, Rwanda, Africa, Environmental Science, intervention study This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. The empirical specification follows $Y = \beta_{0+\beta} X + \text{varepsilon}$, and inference is reported with uncertainty-aware statistical criteria.

Keywords: *Geographic, Sub-Saharan, Multilevel, Regression, Cost-Effectiveness, Evaluation, Infrastructure*

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