Methodological Evaluation of Public Health Surveillance Systems in Rwanda Using Multilevel Regression Analysis for Cost-Effectiveness Assessment

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Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of public health surveillance systems systems in Rwanda: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness in Rwanda. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A structured analytical approach was used, integrating formal modelling with domain evidence. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of public health surveillance systems systems in Rwanda: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness, Rwanda, Africa, Medicine, protocol This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with $text\{logit\}(\pi) = beta\,0 + \vec{\beta}\,p\,X_i$, and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

Keywords: *Rwanda, Geographic Information Systems (GIS), multilevel modelling, cost-effectiveness analysis, public health surveillance, geographical information systems, spatial analysis*

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