



# Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of District Hospital Systems in Nigeria Using Multilevel Regression Models

Femi Oladipo<sup>1,2</sup>, Adeola Olayiwala<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University of Ibadan

<sup>2</sup> Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

<sup>3</sup> Department of Surgery, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka

**Published:** 28 November 2007 | **Received:** 27 September 2007 | **Accepted:** 30 October 2007

**Correspondence:** [foladipo@yahoo.com](mailto:foladipo@yahoo.com)

**DOI:** [10.5281/zenodo.18841879](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.18841879)

## Author notes

*Femi Oladipo is affiliated with University of Ibadan and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

*Adeola Olayiwala is affiliated with Department of Surgery, Nnamdi Azikiwe University, Awka and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.*

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Nigeria: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness in Nigeria. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Nigeria: multilevel regression analysis for measuring cost-effectiveness, Nigeria, Africa, Medicine, original research This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text}\{\text{logit}\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta^T p X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** *Nigerian, District Hospitals, Multilevel Models, Cost-Benefit Analysis, Healthcare Economics, Regression, Geographic Medicine*

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