



# Methodological Evaluation of District Hospital Systems in Ghana: A Randomized Field Trial on Efficiency Gains

Agnes Agyemanowa<sup>1</sup>, Amma Adowafoh<sup>1,2</sup>, Kwesi Ababuwa<sup>3,4</sup>

<sup>1</sup> University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA)

<sup>2</sup> Department of Clinical Research, University of Cape Coast

<sup>3</sup> Department of Internal Medicine, University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA)

<sup>4</sup> Department of Public Health, Kwame Nkrumah University of Science and Technology (KNUST), Kumasi

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**Correspondence:** [aagyemanowa@yahoo.com](mailto:aagyemanowa@yahoo.com)

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## Author notes

Agnes Agyemanowa is affiliated with University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Amma Adowafoh is affiliated with Department of Clinical Research, University of Cape Coast and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

Kwesi Ababuwa is affiliated with Department of Internal Medicine, University of Professional Studies, Accra (UPSA) and focuses on Medicine research in Africa.

## Abstract

This study addresses a current research gap in Medicine concerning Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Ghana: randomized field trial for measuring efficiency gains in Ghana. The objective is to formulate a rigorous model, state verifiable assumptions, and derive results with direct analytical or practical implications. A mixed-methods design was used, combining survey and interview data collected over the study period. The results establish bounded error under perturbation, a convergent estimation process under stated assumptions, and a stable link between the proposed metric and observed outcomes. The findings provide a reproducible analytical basis for subsequent theoretical and applied extensions. Stakeholders should prioritise inclusive, locally grounded strategies and improve data transparency. Methodological evaluation of district hospitals systems in Ghana: randomized field trial for measuring efficiency gains, Ghana, Africa, Medicine, longitudinal study This work contributes a formal specification, transparent assumptions, and mathematically interpretable claims. Treatment effect was estimated with  $\text{text}\{\text{logit}\}(\pi) = \beta_0 + \beta^T p X_i$ , and uncertainty reported using confidence-interval based inference.

**Keywords:** Sub-Saharan, African, Spatial, Ethnicity, Qualitative, Quantitative, Randomization

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