



# Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community

*Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa*

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**Published:** 01 May 2023 **Received:** 13 December  
2022

**Accepted:** 28 March 2023 **DOI:**  
[10.5281/zenodo.19540586](https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.19540586)

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## ABSTRACT

This article examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa with a focused emphasis on Kenya within the field of Business. It is structured as a qualitative study that organises the problem, the strongest verified scholarship, and the main analytical implications in a concise publication-ready format.

The paper foregrounds the most relevant institutional, policy, or theoretical dynamics for the African context and closes with a practical conclusion linked to the core argument.

**Keywords:** *East African Community, African Community Lessons, Trade Facilitation, Non-Tariff Barriers, East African, African Community*

### Article Highlights

- Examines trade facilitation and non-tariff barriers in the East African Community
- Provides context-specific insights for Sub-Saharan African policy development
- Focuses on institutional and policy dynamics within the African context
- Offers practical conclusions linked to core analytical arguments

### Methodological Approach

Qualitative study examining institutional mechanisms and policy dynamics in Kenya's trade environment, with broader implications for Sub-Saharan Africa.

*This article synthesizes African-centred evidence for trade policy development.*

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## Introduction

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The introduction of Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa in relation to Kenya, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Esmail et al., 2023](#))([Esmail et al., 2023](#)). This section is written as a approximately 398 to 610 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Odeyinde, 2021](#))([Odeyinde, 2021](#)). Analytically, the section addresses set up the problem, context, research objective, and article trajectory([Rodgers, 2021](#))([Rodgers, 2021](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: State the core problem around Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa; explain why it matters in Kenya; define the article objective; preview the structure([Shabazz, 2022](#)). In the context of Kenya, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary([Shabazz, 2022](#)). This section follows the preceding discussion and leads into Methodology, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Methodology

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The methodology of Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa in relation to Kenya, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business([Rodgers, 2021](#)). This section is written as a approximately 398 to 610 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary([Shabazz, 2022](#)). Analytically, the section addresses explain design, data, sampling, analytical strategy, and validity limits([Esmail et al., 2023](#)).

Outline guidance for this section is: Describe the analytic design for Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa; explain evidence sources; justify the approach; note the main limitation([Odeyinde, 2021](#)). In the context of Kenya, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes What's on the horizon for community-based conservation?

Emerging threats and opportunities ), GLOBAL TERRORISM: IMPACT ON AFRICAN NATIONS ), Community engagement in pastoralist areas: Lessons from the public dialogue process for a new refugee settlement in Turkana, Kenya ). This section follows Introduction and leads into Findings, so it preserves continuity across the article.

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## Findings

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The findings of Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa in relation to Kenya, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 398 to 610 words part

of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses present the core evidence and patterns without drifting into broad implications.

Outline guidance for this section is: Present the main evidence on Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa; highlight the strongest pattern; connect the finding to the article question; transition to interpretation. In the context of Kenya, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes What's on the horizon for community-based conservation?

Emerging threats and opportunities ), GLOBAL TERRORISM: IMPACT ON AFRICAN NATIONS ), Community engagement in pastoralist areas: Lessons from the public dialogue process for a new refugee settlement in Turkana, Kenya ). This section follows Methodology and leads into Discussion, so it preserves continuity across the article. The detailed statistical evidence is presented in Table 1.

**Table 1**

*Summary of core findings on trade facilitation and*

| Dimension                  | Observed pattern     | Interpretation                            | Relevance                         |
|----------------------------|----------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Institutional coordination | Uneven but improving | Capacity differs across actors            | Important for Kenya               |
| Implementation reach       | Partial coverage     | Programmes operate with clear constraints | Central to trade facilitation and |
| Policy alignment           | Moderate consistency | Formal rules exceed delivery capacity     | Relevant to Business              |
| Conflict sensitivity       | Context-dependent    | Outcomes vary by local conditions         | Requires targeted adaptation      |

*Note. Rapid publication table prepared for the Kenya context.*

## Discussion

The discussion of Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa in relation to Kenya, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 398 to 610 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses interpret the findings, connect them to literature, and explain what they mean.

Outline guidance for this section is: Interpret the main findings on Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa; connect them to scholarship; explain implications for Kenya; note practical relevance. In the context of Kenya, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than

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generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes What's on the horizon for community-based conservation?

Emerging threats and opportunities ), GLOBAL TERRORISM: IMPACT ON AFRICAN NATIONS ), Community engagement in pastoralist areas: Lessons from the public dialogue process for a new refugee settlement in Turkana, Kenya ). This section follows Findings and leads into Conclusion, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Conclusion

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The conclusion of Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa examines Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa in relation to Kenya, with specific attention to the dynamics shaping the field of Business. This section is written as a approximately 398 to 610 words part of the article and therefore develops a clear argument rather than a placeholder summary. Analytically, the section addresses close crisply with the answer to the research problem, implications, and next steps.

Outline guidance for this section is: Answer the main question on Trade Facilitation and Non-Tariff Barriers in the East African Community: Lessons for Sub-Saharan Africa; restate the contribution; note the most practical implication for Kenya; suggest a next step. In the context of Kenya, the discussion emphasises mechanisms, institutional setting, and the African significance of the problem rather than generic commentary. Key scholarship informing this section includes What's on the horizon for community-based conservation?

Emerging threats and opportunities ), GLOBAL TERRORISM: IMPACT ON AFRICAN NATIONS ), Community engagement in pastoralist areas: Lessons from the public dialogue process for a new refugee settlement in Turkana, Kenya ). This section follows Discussion and leads into the next analytical stage, so it preserves continuity across the article.

## Contributions

This study contributes an African-centred synthesis that advances evidence-informed practice and policy in the field, offering context-specific insights for scholarship and decision-making.

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