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Methodological Evaluation of Clinical Outcomes in Tanzania's Field Research Stations Using Difference-in-Differences Analysis

Kamali Muhotu[1,2], **Hemanshani Seifu**[1,3], **Nasimba Kashani**[1,3]

[1] Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences (MUHAS), Dar es Salaam

[2] Department of Artificial Intelligence, Ardhi University, Dar es Salaam

[3] Ardhi University, Dar es Salaam

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Correspondence: kmuhotu@yahoo.com

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Author notes

Kamali Muhotu is affiliated with Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences (MUHAS), Dar es Salaam and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Hemanshani Seifu is affiliated with Muhimbili University of Health and Allied Sciences (MUHAS), Dar es Salaam and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Nasimba Kashani is affiliated with Ardhi University, Dar es Salaam and focuses on Computer Science research in Africa.

Abstract

Clinical outcomes in Tanzania's field research stations are influenced by various factors including operational efficiency and resource allocation. A DiD approach was utilised to assess changes in patient outcomes before and after implementing new protocols. The study compared data from control and treatment groups within the same research sites to isolate the effect of intervention. The DiD analysis revealed a statistically significant improvement ($p < 0.05$) in patient recovery rates post-intervention, indicating that the new protocols were effective in enhancing clinical outcomes. This study provides robust evidence supporting the efficacy of the implemented interventions and highlights their positive impact on clinical service delivery. Based on these findings, further research should explore scalability and cost-effectiveness of the identified best practices. Clinical Outcomes, Difference-in-Differences, Field Research Stations, Tanzania Model estimation used $\hat{\{}\theta\}=argmin\{\theta\}sumiell(yi,f\theta(\xi))+\lambda lVert\theta rVert2^{2}$, with performance evaluated using out-of-sample error.

Keywords: *Tanzania, Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Spatial Analysis, Difference-in-Differences (DiD), Randomized Controlled Trials (RCTs), Geographic Information System (GIS), Clinical Research*

ABSTRACT-ONLY PUBLICATION

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